

ing pension legislation, and heard testimony from Representatives Trimble, George Miller, Lane, Denton, Burke of Kentucky, Daniels, Hansen, Roudebush, Davis of Georgia, Bray, McIntire, O'Hara of Illinois, Olsen, Van Zandt, Randall, and Madden. Hearings on the measures will continue before the full committee Wednesday, July 12.

TAXES

Committee on Ways and Means: Continued executive consideration of the President's tax message. No announcements were made, and the committee will con-

tinue on this subject, in executive session, Wednesday, July 12.

Joint Committee Meetings

APPROPRIATIONS—AGRICULTURE

Conferees met in executive session to resolve the differences between the Senate- and House-passed versions of H.R. 7444, fiscal 1962 appropriations for the Department of Agriculture, and related agencies, but did not reach final agreement, and will meet again on Friday, July 14.

Wednesday, July 12, 1961

HIGHLIGHTS

Both Houses heard President of Pakistan.

Senate completed action on amendments to cultural exchange bill.

House passed D.C. appropriations and bill relating to forfeiture of Federal retirement in cases involving national security.

Senate committee approved farm bill.

Senate

Chamber Action

Routine Proceedings, pages 12308-12329

Bills Introduced: Nine bills and eight resolutions were introduced, as follows: S. 2237-2245; S. Con. Res. 32; and S. Res. 172-178.

Pages 12313-12314

Bills Reported: Reports were made as follows:

S. 2197, to provide additional relief for disaster areas under the Soil Bank Act, with amendments (S. Rept. 529);

H.R. 1986, to repeal the law requiring the Postmaster General to furnish the ICC information on revenue received by railroads from express companies (S. Rept. 530); and

The following 15 resolutions from the Committee on Rules and Administration, the titles of which may be found under the reported actions of that committee today in that part of the DIGEST covering committee meetings of the Senate: S. Res. 165, with amendment (S. Rept. 531); H. Con. Res. 342, with amendment (S. Rept. 532); S. Res. 169 (S. Rept. 533); S. Res. 170 (S. Rept. 534); S. Res. 168 and S. Con. Res. 29 (S. Rept. 535); H. Con. Res. 308 (S. Rept. 536); H. Con. Res. 309 (S. Rept. 537); H. Con. Res. 311 (S. Rept. 538); H. Con. Res. 320 (S. Rept. 539); H. Con. Res. 327 (S. Rept. 540); H.J. Res. 392 (S. Rept. 541); S. Res. 178

(S. Rept. 542); and S. Res. 176 and 177 (no written reports).

Page 12309

Bill Referred: One House-passed bill was referred to appropriate committee.

Page 12308

Pakistan President: Senate met jointly with House to hear an address by President Mohammad Ayub Khan of Pakistan.

Page 12308

Coast Guard: Senate insisted on its amendment to H.R. 6845, authorizing the Coast Guard to carry on certain oceanographic research, agreed to hold conference asked by House, and appointed as conferees Senators Magnuson, Engle, and Butler.

Page 12347

Cape Cod: Senate disagreed to House amendments to S. 857, to provide for the establishment of Cape Cod National Seashore Park, asked for conference with House, and appointed as conferees Senators Anderson, Bible, Gruening, Allott, and Dworshak.

Pages 12347-12351

Drought Relief: S. 2197, to provide additional relief for disaster areas under the Soil Bank Act, was passed after adoption of committee amendments, but Senator Williams (Delaware) later filed a motion to reconsider the action by which this bill had been passed.

Pages 12352-12355, 12376

Educational and Cultural Exchange: Senate continued consideration of, through the point of its third

reading, S. 1154, proposed Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961, after taking the following additional actions on amendments and motions:

Adopted: By 47 yeas to 42 nays (motion to reconsider tabled), Mundt amendment to eliminate language that would allow grants of funds for certain expenses of dependents of participants in the program; Lausche amendment to provide that the Commission make a study of the past effectiveness of cultural exchange programs, report of which to be submitted to Congress by June 30, 1962; and by 53 yeas to 35 nays (motion to reconsider tabled), Mundt amendment requiring FBI investigation of personnel of questionable loyalty or who may be considered to be a security risk; by 69 yeas to 12 nays, Keating amendment to continue until June 30, 1963, the provisions of the Alien Orphan Adoption Act; and several Fulbright amendments (on behalf of the committee) of a technical corrective nature; and

Rejected: By 40 yeas to 51 nays, Mundt amendment to eliminate language that would permit financing of attendance of foreign students at American schools abroad; by 35 yeas to 57 nays, Mundt amendment to eliminate language that would extend authority to enter into agreements for use of foreign currencies for educational exchange to the making of such agreements with the U.N.; and by 42 yeas to 43 nays, Mansfield motion to table the Keating amendment to continue Alien Orphan Adoption Act until June 30, 1963.

It was agreed that vote on passage of the bill will be taken Friday, July 14, at conclusion of morning business.

Pages 12329, 12330, 12336, 12352, 12355-12375

Adjournment: Adjourned at 8:48 p.m.

Committee Meetings

AGRICULTURAL ACT OF 1961

Committee on Agriculture and Forestry: Committee, in executive session, ordered favorably reported with amendments S. 1643, proposed Agricultural Act of 1961.

APPROPRIATIONS—LABOR-HEW

Committee on Appropriations: Subcommittee met in executive session to mark up H.R. 7035, fiscal 1962 appropriations for the Departments of Labor, and Health, Education, and Welfare, but did not conclude action thereon, and recessed subject to call of the Chair.

APPROPRIATIONS—LEGISLATIVE

Committee on Appropriations: Subcommittee, in executive session, marked up and approved for full committee consideration with amendments H.R. 7208, fiscal 1962 appropriations for the legislative branch.

APPROPRIATIONS—MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Committee on Appropriations: Subcommittee continued its hearings on fiscal 1962 budget estimates for military construction, with further testimony in behalf of

funds for their department from Rear Adm. P. Corradi, Deputy Chief, Bureau of Yards and Docks, Vice Adm. John Sylvester, Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Logistics), Rear Adm. M. A. Hirsch, Director of Budget and Reports, and Rear Adm. Frank L. Johnson, Director of Shore Activities Development and Control, all of the Navy.

Hearings continue on Monday, July 17, when Air Force witnesses will be heard.

COMMITTEE BUSINESS

Committee on Foreign Relations: Committee, in executive session, ordered favorably reported H.J. Res. 463, extending through June 30, 1962, the life of the U.S. Citizens Commission on NATO; and the nominations of Edward Thompson Wailes, of the D.C., to be Ambassador to the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic; William P. Snow, of Maine, to be Ambassador to Paraguay; Robert F. Woodward, of Minnesota, to be Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs; Seymour J. Rubin, of the D.C., to be General Counsel of the ICA; and deLesseps S. Morrison, of Louisiana, to be U.S. Representative on the Council of the Organization of American States.

Prior to this action, in open session, Messrs. Wailes, Snow, Woodward, and Rubin were heard in behalf of their own nominations.

REORGANIZATION—NLRB

Committee on Government Operations: Committee held hearings on S. Res. 158, disapproving Reorganization Plan No. 5 of 1961, which deals with the National Labor Relations Board. Testimony was received from Senator Dirksen, sponsor of the bill, for whom a statement was presented; J. Mack Swigert, of the firm of Taft, Stettinius & Holister, Cincinnati; Karl H. Mueller, of Fort Worth; and George B. Christensen, an attorney from Chicago.

Hearings continue tomorrow.

REFUGEES

Committee on the Judiciary: Subcommittee on Refugees and Escapees began hearings on problems of world refugees, and U.S. policy in relation thereto, having as its witnesses Roger W. Jones, Deputy Under Secretary of State for Administration; Richard Brown, Office of Refugee and Migration Affairs, State Department; James McCracken, Church World Service, Inc.; Vernon E. Bergstrom, Lutheran Immigration Service; Richard Salzman, International Rescue Committee, Inc.; The Rt. Rev. Msgr. John F. McCarthy, Catholic Relief Services (NCWC); and James Rice, United Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society.

Hearings continue tomorrow.

YOUTH CONSERVATION AND EMPLOYMENT

Committee on Labor and Public Welfare: Subcommittee on Employment and Manpower approved for full

committee consideration with amendments S. 404, to establish a Youth Conservation Corps within the Department of Labor. One amendment would include in the bill the text of title II of S. 2036, relating to "Youth Public Service Employment."

COMMITTEE BUSINESS

Committee on Rules and Administration: Committee, in executive session, ordered favorably reported H.J. Res. 392, relating to the furnishing of office equipment to Members of the House of Representatives; S. Res. 170, suggesting suitable forms for certificates of appointment or election of Senators; S. Res. 168, authorizing attendance of a delegation from the Senate at a meeting of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association; S. Con. Res. 29, authorizing attendance of delegations from the Senate and House at meeting of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association; H. Con. Res. 308, to print additional copies of hearings entitled "Communist Training Operations—Communist Activities and Propaganda Among Youth Groups"; H. Con. Res. 309, to print additional copies of hearings entitled "The Northern California District of the Communist Party—Structure—Objectives—Leadership"; H. Con. Res. 311, to print additional copies of H. Doc. 336, 86th Congress, entitled "Facts on Communism—Volume I, The Communist Ideology" (amended); H. Con. Res. 320, authorizing printing as a House document inaugural addresses of the Presidents; H. Con. Res. 327, to print additional copies of H. Doc. 198, 84th Congress, entitled "The

Commission on Intergovernmental Relations"; H. Con. Res. 342, authorizing printing as a House document the tributes extended to Speaker Sam Rayburn (amended); S. Res. 165, to print as a Senate document "The Constitution of the United States of America, Approved by the Continental Congress" (amended); S. Res. 169, to print as a Senate document a committee print of a "Study Mission to Eastern (American) Samoa"; an original resolution (S. Res. 178) establishing date of commencement of service of term of Senator Tower; and two original resolutions (S. Res. 176 and 177), authorizing payment of gratuities to survivors of Senate employees.

Committee received a report from Senator Jordan relating to the operation of the Senate restaurant. Committee also agreed that one of the old subway cars would be utilized through the 87th Congress.

Committee indefinitely postponed further action on S.J. Res. 86, providing that each Presidential press conference held during a session of Congress be printed in the Congressional Record.

AGING

Special Committee on Aging: A special subcommittee began hearings on the problem of retirement income of the aged, having as its witnesses Wilbur J. Cohen, Assistant Secretary of HEW (for Legislation); and Dean E. A. Gaumnitz, School of Commerce, University of Wisconsin.

Hearings continue tomorrow.

House of Representatives

Chamber Action

Bills Introduced: 27 public bills, H.R. 8092-8118; 16 private bills, H.R. 8119-8134; and 4 resolutions, H.J. Res. 473-476, were introduced. Pages 12420-12421

Bills Reported: Reports were filed as follows:

Twelve private bills, S. 331, 438, H.R. 1322, 1369, 1712, 1714, 1715, 2616, 3485, 4384, 5141, and 5735 (H. Repts. 695-706, respectively);

H.R. 30, granting the consent and approval of Congress to the Northeastern Water and Related Land Resources Compact (H. Rept. 707);

H.R. 1961, to amend the Bankruptcy Act relating to statutory liens and the powers of the trustee, amended (H. Rept. 708);

S.J. Res. 116, to extend the time for conducting the referendum with respect to the national marketing quota for wheat for the marketing year beginning July 1, 1962 (H. Rept. 709);

Report of the Committee on Science and Astronautics entitled "Equatorial Launch Sites—Mobile Sea Launch Capability" (H. Rept. 710);

Report of the Committee on Science and Astronautics entitled "The National Bureau of Standards and the Space Program" (H. Rept. 711);

Report entitled "Special Study Mission to Poland" pursuant to H. Res. 60 (H. Rept. 712);

H.R. 7913, to bring the number of cadets at the U.S. Military Academy and the U.S. Air Force Academy up to full strength (H. Rept. 713); and

H.R. 7454, consenting to the amendment of the compact between the States of Pennsylvania and Ohio relating to Pymatuning Lake (H. Rept. 714). Page 12420

Pakistan: President Mohammad Ayub Khan of Pakistan addressed a joint meeting of the House and Senate. He was escorted to and from the House Chamber by a committee composed of Senators Mansfield, Russell, Fulbright, Dirksen, Kuchel, and Wiley; and

Representatives McCormack, Morgan, Halleck, and Chipherfield.

Pages 12393-12396

Braskamp Eulogy: Several Members spoke in tribute to the memory of Mrs. Anna B. Braskamp, wife of the Chaplain of the House of Representatives, who passed away on Tuesday, July 11.

Pages 12396-12398

Federal Retirement Forfeiture: By a voice vote the House passed without amendment H.R. 6141, to amend the act of September 1, 1954, in order to limit to cases involving the national security the prohibition on payment of annuities and retired pay to officers and employees of the U.S. and to clarify the application and operation of such act.

Page 12398

D.C. Appropriations: By a division vote of 52 yeas to 8 nays the House passed H.R. 8072, making appropriations for the government of the D.C. and other activities chargeable in whole or in part against the revenues of said District for fiscal year 1962.

A point of order was sustained against language providing \$50,000 of aid in the support of the Greater National Capital Committee of the Metropolitan Washington Board of Trade, and the provision was deleted from the bill.

As reported from the Committee on Appropriations the bill provided appropriations of \$268,172,400 of which \$41,778,900 is for capital outlay. The recommended appropriation is \$3,721,067 above the 1961 appropriation and \$24,265,788 below the budget estimate.

Pages 12398-12406

AEC Authorization: By a voice vote the House adopted H. Res. 362, the open rule providing for the consideration of, and 2 hours of debate on, H.R. 7576, to authorize appropriations for the Atomic Energy Commission in accordance with section 261 of the Atomic Energy Act of 1954. Consideration of the bill was deferred to Thursday.

Pages 12406-12412

Bills Referred: Two Senate-passed bills were referred to appropriate committees.

Page 12419

Adjournment: Adjourned at 4:58 p.m.

Committee Meetings

WHEAT—GENERAL FARM BILL

Committee on Agriculture: Met in executive session and ordered reported favorably to the House, S.J. Res. 116, to extend the time for conducting the referendum with respect to the national marketing quota for wheat for the marketing year beginning July 1, 1962.

Also considered the second committee print of the general farm bill.

MILITARY BUSINESS

Committee on Armed Services: Subcommittee No. 2 ordered favorably reported to the full committee H.R. 218 (amended), to provide that individuals enlisted in

the Armed Forces of the United States shall take an oath to support and defend the Constitution of the United States; H.R. 4785 (amended), relating to withholding for State employee retirement, disability, and death benefit system, on the compensation of certain civilian employees of the National Guard; H.R. 4786, to provide travel and transportation allowances for members of the National Guard and Reserve components when travel is performed in an active duty or inactive duty training status in compliance with Federal directives; H.R. 4790, to amend section 709 of title 32, United States Code; H.R. 4792, to clarify the status of members of the National Guard while attending or instructing at National Guard schools; H.R. 7719, to authorize certain persons who complete a Reserve Officers' Training Corps program to be appointed as commissioned officers in the Coast and Geodetic Survey; and H.R. 7934 (amended), to make emergency payments to persons who are injured or whose property is damaged as a result of aircraft or missile accidents.

Prior to taking action on the measures the subcommittee heard testimony from Representative Gross (H.R. 218); president, National Guard Association (H.R. 4790, 4792, 4785), and Defense Department witnesses (all measures).

MILITARY BUSINESS

Committee on Armed Services: Subcommittee No. 3 ordered reported favorably to the full committee H.R. 5228, to lend certain Army, Navy, and Air Force equipment to the Girl Scouts of the United States for use at the 1962 Girl Scouts senior roundup encampment; H.R. 7727, to permit members of the Armed Forces to accept fellowships, scholarships, or grants; H.R. 7725, to convey to the town of Malone, N.Y., certain real property heretofore donated by said town to the United States as an Army Reserve Center; H.R. 7721, to adjust the legislative jurisdiction exercised by the United States over lands within the Fort Sheridan Military Reservation, Ill.; H.R. 1794 (amended), to provide for the conveyance of certain real property of the United States situated in Hawaii and to the city and county of Honolulu, Hawaii.

The subcommittee heard testimony, in behalf of Representative Bolton, on H.R. 5228; and Departmental witnesses on all measures, prior to taking action.

D.C. TRAFFIC

Committee on the District of Columbia: Special subcommittee to conduct a study to determine the feasibility and cost of removal and relocation of such structures found to obstruct and impede the flow of traffic in the city of Washington heard testimony from Frederick J. Clark, Engineer Commissioner for D.C., accompanied by other D.C. officials; and representatives of the National Capital Park Commission. Adjourned subject to call of the Chair.

MINE SAFETY

Committee on Education and Labor: Select Subcommittee on Labor held a hearing on H.R. 5435, and related bills, pertaining to certain inspections and investigations in mines and quarries for the purpose of obtaining information relating to health and safety conditions, accidents, and occupational diseases therein. Heard testimony from public witnesses. Adjourned subject to call of the Chair.

NATIONAL MANPOWER RESOURCES

Committee on Education and Labor: Subcommittee on Unemployment and Impact of Automation met in executive session and ordered reported to the full committee H.R. 7373 (amended), relating to the occupational training, development, and use of the manpower resources of the Nation.

JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

Committee on Education and Labor: Special Subcommittee on Education continued hearings on H.R. 7178, relating to the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency and youth offenses. Witnesses heard were Robert F. Kennedy, Attorney General; Director, Bureau of Prisons; and a D.C. official. Hearings continue Monday, July 17.

WELFARE—PENSIONS

Committee on Education and Labor: Special Subcommittee on Labor met in executive session on H.R. 7234, to amend the Welfare and Pension Plans Disclosure Act. No announcements were made.

FOREIGN AID

Committee on Foreign Affairs: Met in executive session to continue markup of H.R. 7372, to promote the foreign policy, security, and general welfare of the U.S. by assisting peoples of the world in their efforts toward economic and social development and internal and external security. The committee will continue, in executive session, Thursday, July 13.

VIRGIN ISLANDS—POTAWATOMI INDIANS

Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs: Ordered reported favorably to the House the following bills:

H.R. 7666, pertaining to the salary of the government comptroller of the Virgin Islands;

H.R. 5964, to authorize the use of funds arising from a judgment in favor of the Potawatomi Nation of Indians.

IRRIGATION—RECLAMATION

Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs: Subcommittee on Irrigation and Reclamation met in executive session and ordered reported favorably to the full committee H.R. 1378, a private bill; H.R. 4458 (amended), to authorize the Secretary of the Interior to replace lateral pipelines, line discharge pipelines, and do other work deemed necessary for the Avondale, Dalton

Gardens, and Hayden Lake Irrigation Districts, Idaho; H.R. 7601, to provide for the disposal of certain Federal property on the Minidoka project, Idaho, Shoshone project, Wyoming, and Yakima project, Washington; H.R. 7114, to approve the amendatory repayment contract negotiated with the Huntley Project Irrigation District, Montana, and to authorize its execution; and H.R. 1102, to authorize the transfer of a Bureau of Reclamation bridge across the Colorado River near Needles, Calif., and Mohave County, Ariz.

Also approved two rehabilitation and betterment proposals.

COMMITTEE BUSINESS

Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce: Met in executive session on pending legislation. No announcements were made, and the committee will continue, in executive session, Thursday, July 13.

ERRONEOUS GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS

Committee on the Judiciary: Subcommittee No. 2 heard testimony from Representative Moorhead; and Government witnesses, on H.R. 359, and related bills, to authorize the waiver of collection of certain erroneous payments made by the Federal Government to certain civilian and military personnel.

PATENTS

Committee on the Judiciary: Subcommittee No. 3 held a hearing on H.R. 5487, and related bills, to permit patent holders to bring civil actions against Government contractors who infringe their patents while carrying out Government contracts. Testimony was given by Representatives Multer, Smith of California, and Hiestand; Department of Justice personnel; and a public witness.

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Committee on the Judiciary: Subcommittee No. 5 (Antitrust), in executive session, considered conflict-of-interest legislation and approved provisions for a clean bill to be introduced and reported to the full committee.

FEDERAL MARITIME BOARD

Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries: Heard testimony from Thomas E. Stakem, Jr., Chairman, Federal Maritime Board, accompanied by other Board members; and a shipping industry witness, on the President's Reorganization Plan No. 7, to reorganize the Federal Maritime Board and Maritime Administration. Hearings continue Thursday, July 13.

SHIRLEY MEMORIAL HIGHWAY

Committee on Public Works: Subcommittee on Roads resumed hearings on H.R. 5821, to provide for the conveyance of a portion of the Henry G. Shirley Memorial Highway to the Commonwealth of Virginia. Testimony was given by Representative Broyhill; a Virginia State senator; Virginia highway officials; and representatives of the National Capital Transportation Agency.

EXPANDED SPACE PROGRAM

Committee on Science and Astronautics: Continued a briefing on the President's expanded space program with Hugh L. Dryden, Deputy Administrator, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, and other NASA officials.

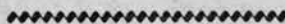
VETERANS' PENSIONS

Committee on Veterans' Affairs: The committee held a hearing on all pending pension legislation, and heard

testimony from veterans' organizations. Hearings continue Thursday, July 13.

TAXES

Committee on Ways and Means: Continued executive consideration of the President's tax message. No announcements were made, and the committee will continue on this subject, in executive session, Thursday, July 13.



Thursday, July 13, 1961

HIGHLIGHTS

House passed AEC authorization bill and adopted conference report on water pollution control bill.

Senate

Chamber Action

The Senate was not in session today. Its next meeting will be held Friday, July 14, at noon.

Committee Meetings**COMMITTEE BUSINESS**

Committee on Armed Services: Committee, in executive session, ordered favorably reported without amendment H.R. 4328, to reassign officers designated for supply duty as officers not restricted in the performance of duty in the Marine Corps; and S.J. Res. 108, authorizing presentation of the DFC to Maj. Gen. Benjamin D. Foulois. Committee also approved the nomination of Paul J. Kilday, to be judge of the Court of Military Appeals, and 95 nominations in the Navy and Air Force.

Prior to this action, testimony was received on H.R. 4328 from Gen. David M. Shoup, Commandant, U.S. Marine Corps, and Maj. Gen. W. P. T. Hill, U.S. Marine Corps (retired); on S.J. Res. 108 from Senator Goldwater; and on H.R. 6668, proposed Retired Serviceman's Family Protection Act, from Rear Adm. Bernard A. Clarey, Office of the Secretary of Defense, Robert Myers, Chief Actuary, Social Security Administration, and Rear Adm. Harold A. Houser, U.S. Navy (retired).

FOREIGN COMMERCE

Committee on Commerce: Committee continued its hearings on S. 1729, to promote foreign commerce of the United States, with testimony from John E. Horne, Administrator, accompanied by Dr. Wilford L. White, Office of Management and Research Assistance, and Jerome S. Plapinger, Deputy General Counsel, all of the Small Business Administration.

Hearings continue on Thursday, July 20.

COMMITTEE BUSINESS

Committee on Finance: Committee, in executive session, ordered favorably reported without amendment H.R. 929, to permit prepaid dues income of certain membership organizations to be included in gross income for taxable years to which the dues relate; H.R. 2244, relating to deduction for income tax purposes of contributions to certain charitable organizations (amended by adding modified text of S. 196, exempting from income tax organizations acting as administrators of gifts for exclusive use of colleges and universities); and the nominations of John E. Steltzer, to be collector of customs at Denver; Lucia M. Cormier, to be collector of customs at Portland, Maine; and Russell F. Niquette, to be collector of customs at St. Albans, Vt.

Committee postponed consideration of H.R. 4317, providing for payment of annuities to widows of U.S. Tax Court judges.

FOREIGN AID

Committee on Foreign Relations: Committee resumed its executive consideration of S. 1983, proposed foreign aid authorizations bill, but did not conclude action thereon, and will meet again tomorrow.

REORGANIZATION—NLRB

Committee on Government Operations: Committee continued its hearings on S. Res. 158, disapproving Reorganization Plan No. 5 of 1961, which deals with the National Labor Relations Board, having as its witnesses R. D. Douglas, Jr., an attorney of Greensboro, N.C.; Thomas E. Harris, associate general counsel, AFL-CIO; Robert C. Landon, Council of State Chambers of Commerce; Eugene A. Keeney, U.S. Chamber of Commerce; Harvey M. Crow, National Association of Manufacturers; and Helen Humphrey, an attorney of